

♦ The PROTEAS Facility Cyprus Institute (CYI)

Dr. Marios C Georgiou
The Cyprus Institute
m.c.georgiou@cyi.ac.cy
www.energy.cyi.ac.cy



◆ Platform for Research and Technological Applications in Solar Energy

- PROTEAS is located in Pentakomo, near Governor's Beach
- Area : 20,000 m²
- Inaugurated in 2015

◆ PROTEAS Mission, Vision

- PROTEAS demonstrates innovative concepts and solutions applied to Cyprus and the region
- It addresses challenges such as low renewables penetration in the energy mix, pressure on freshwater resources, and climate change
- Established as a world-class, internationally recognized facility

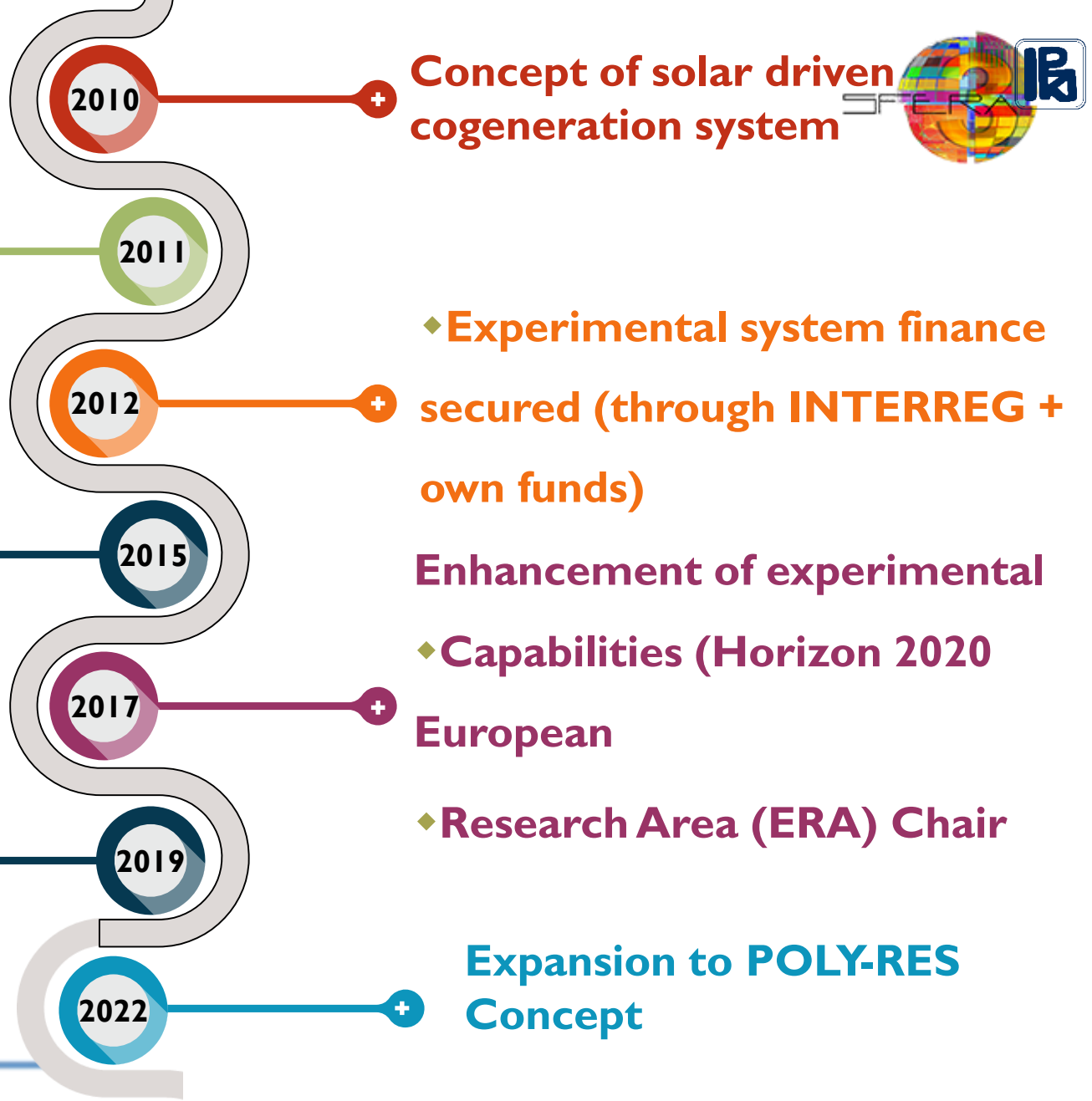


History

Concept scoped & thoroughly researched. (Funded by the Cy Government)

Inauguration of PROTEAS Field Facility

CSP-DSW Concept Demonstrated

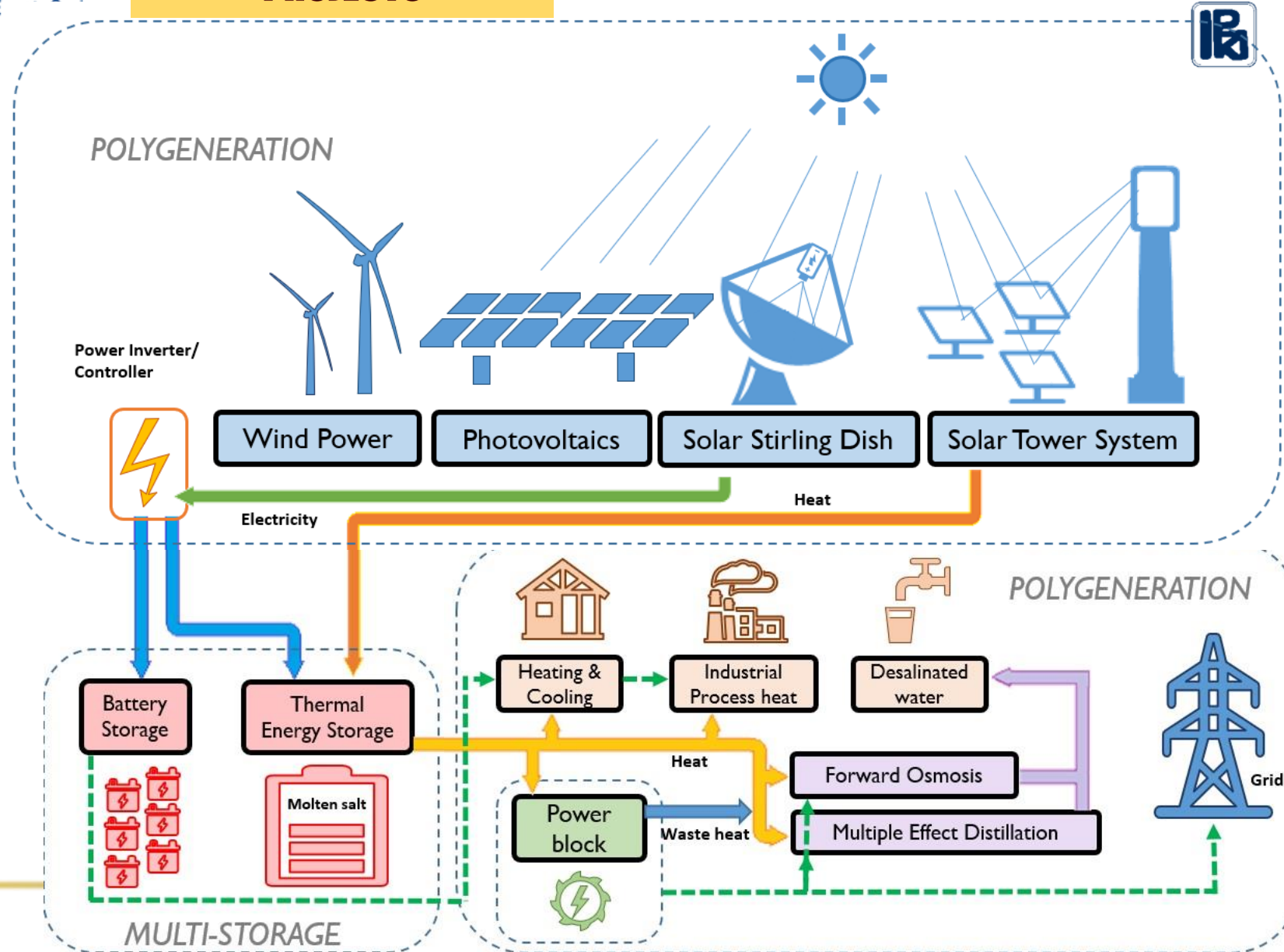


Location selection

- **Challenging location**
- **Hilly Rocky Terrain**
- **No electricity**
- **No water**
- **No mobile signal**
- **No internet**



◆ PROTEAS Concept



Main Research Areas

- **Renewable energy technologies**

- Concentrated Solar Thermal
- Energy Production Hybridization
- Modelling, Optimization

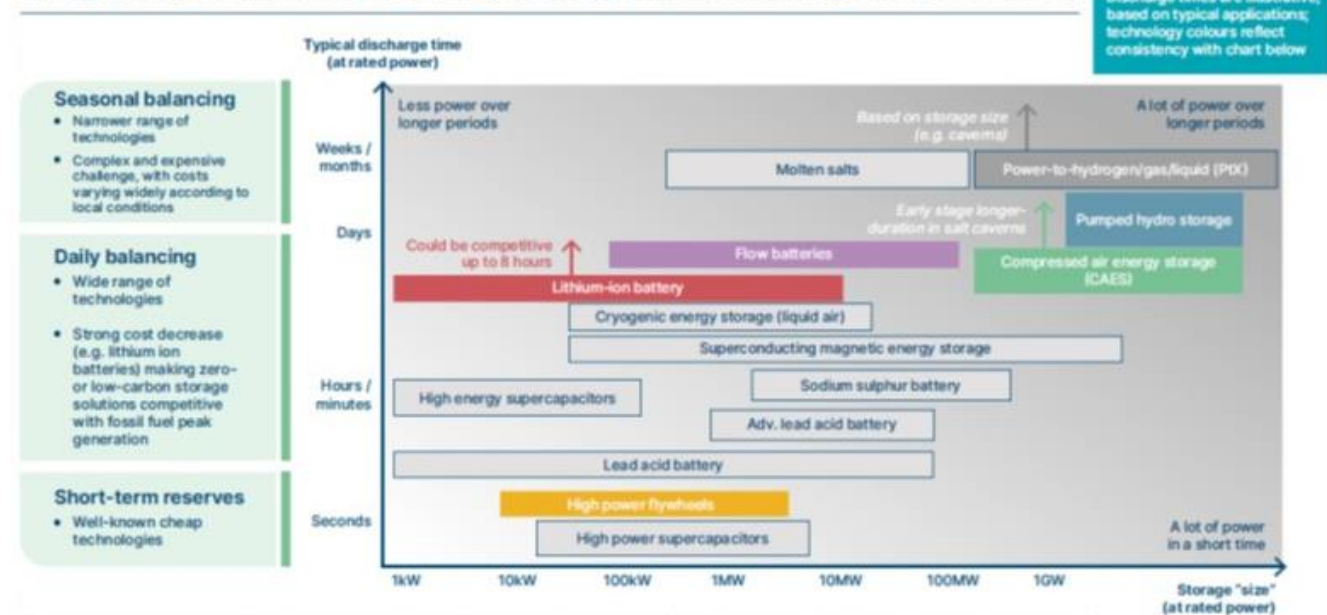
- **Energy Storage**

- Thermal and Chemical Storage
- Hybridization of Storage
- Seasonal Storage

- **Desalination**

- Renewable Desalination
- Brine Management
- Recovery of Selective valuable minerals

Energy storage solutions vary depending on storage size and discharge time performances

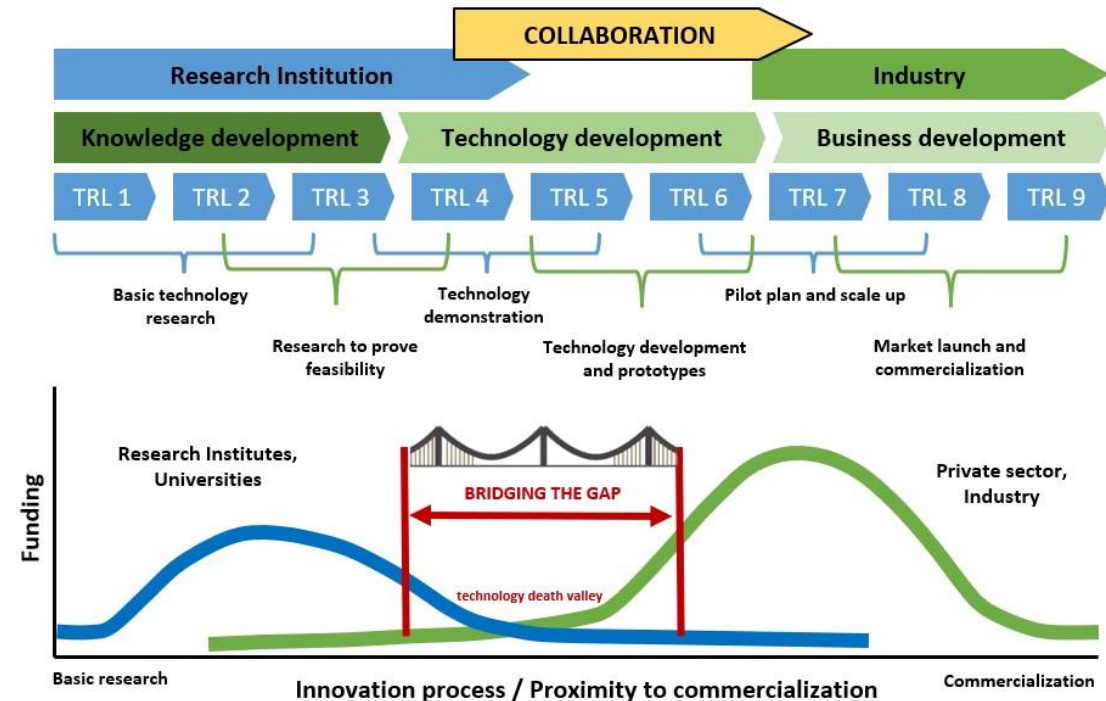


SOURCE: Adapted from Climate Policy Initiative for the Energy Transitions Commission (2017), Low-cost, low-carbon power systems, David Cebon (2020), The Centre for Sustainable Road Freight, "Blog: Technologies for Large-Scale Electricity Storage"

Innovation

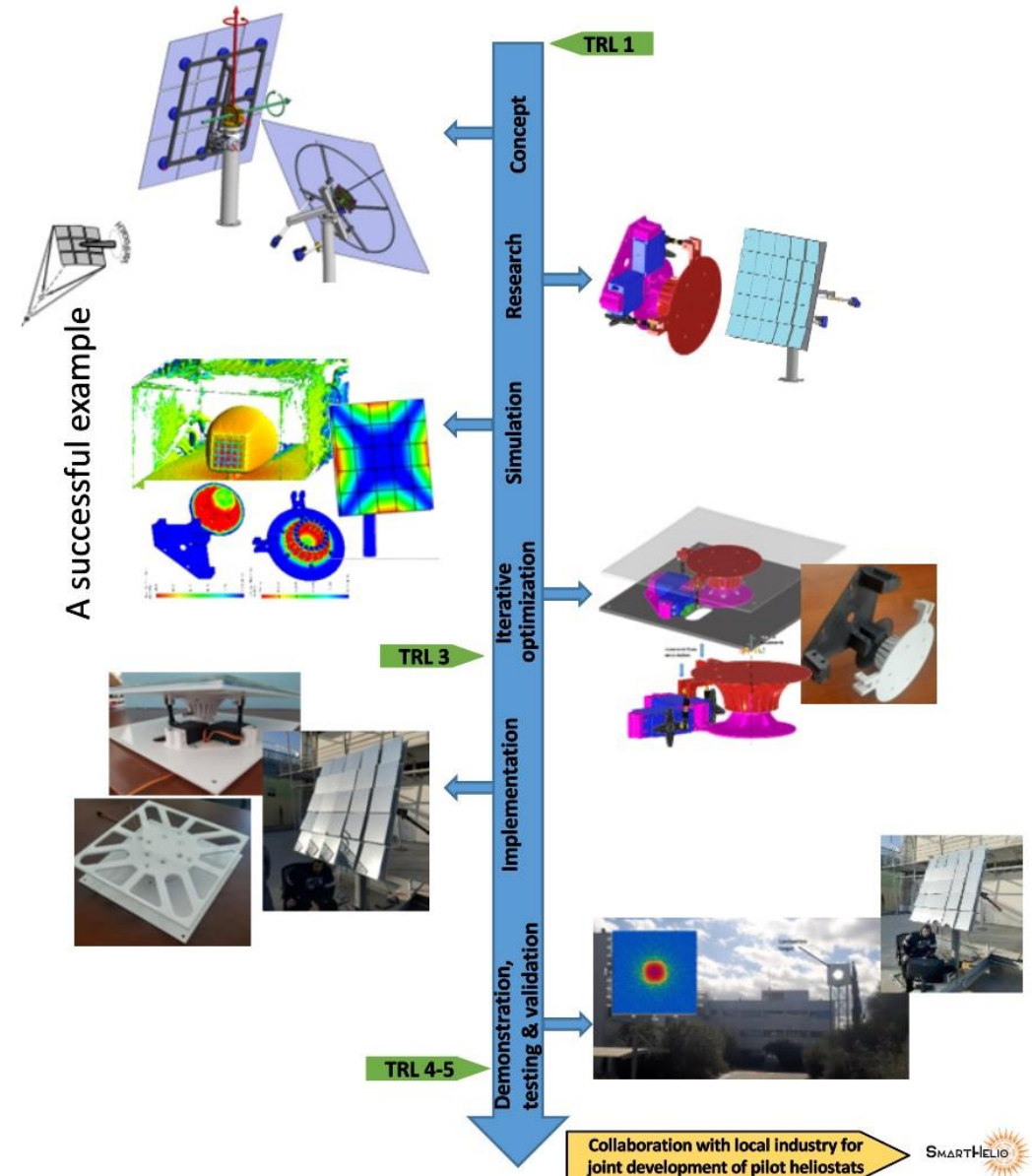
Bridging the gap by:

- **Collaborating with local industry** for joint development of innovative concepts of systems/components relevant to our research lines and focus
- **Collaborating with European and International companies** for joint development of components and concepts
- Providing to relevant industry **our scientific and engineering know-how** through service contracts
- **Providing access** to our facilities to companies for component and/or system testing and validation



IPR, Patents

- **Receivers**
 - *Integrated Solar Receiver-Thermal Storage System*
- **Heliostats**
 - *UAV-based system and method for the characterization of the geometry of solar concentrating mirrors*
 - *UAV-based system and method for the characterization of radiant field of reflective concentrating solar systems*
- **IPR Community Industrial Design**
 - *Adaptive optics heliostat local control mechanism*



European Recognition

- Member of **EU-SOLARIS**, a European Research Infrastructure Consortium (ERIC) of European CSP/CST research infrastructures
- Member of European Strategy Forum on Research Infrastructures (**ESFRI**) **Landmark**
- Full member of the European Energy Research Alliance, Joint Program Concentrated Solar Power (**EERA JP CSP**)
- Providing access through a pan-EU project for Solar Facilities for the European Research Area (**SFERA**)



Collaboration with European / International Industries

Concentrated Solar Technologies

- Sterling Dishes (CZ)
- Hybrid Heliostats (ES)
- Receivers (UK)

Modelling, Optimization

- Hybrid systems Optimization (PK)

Desalination

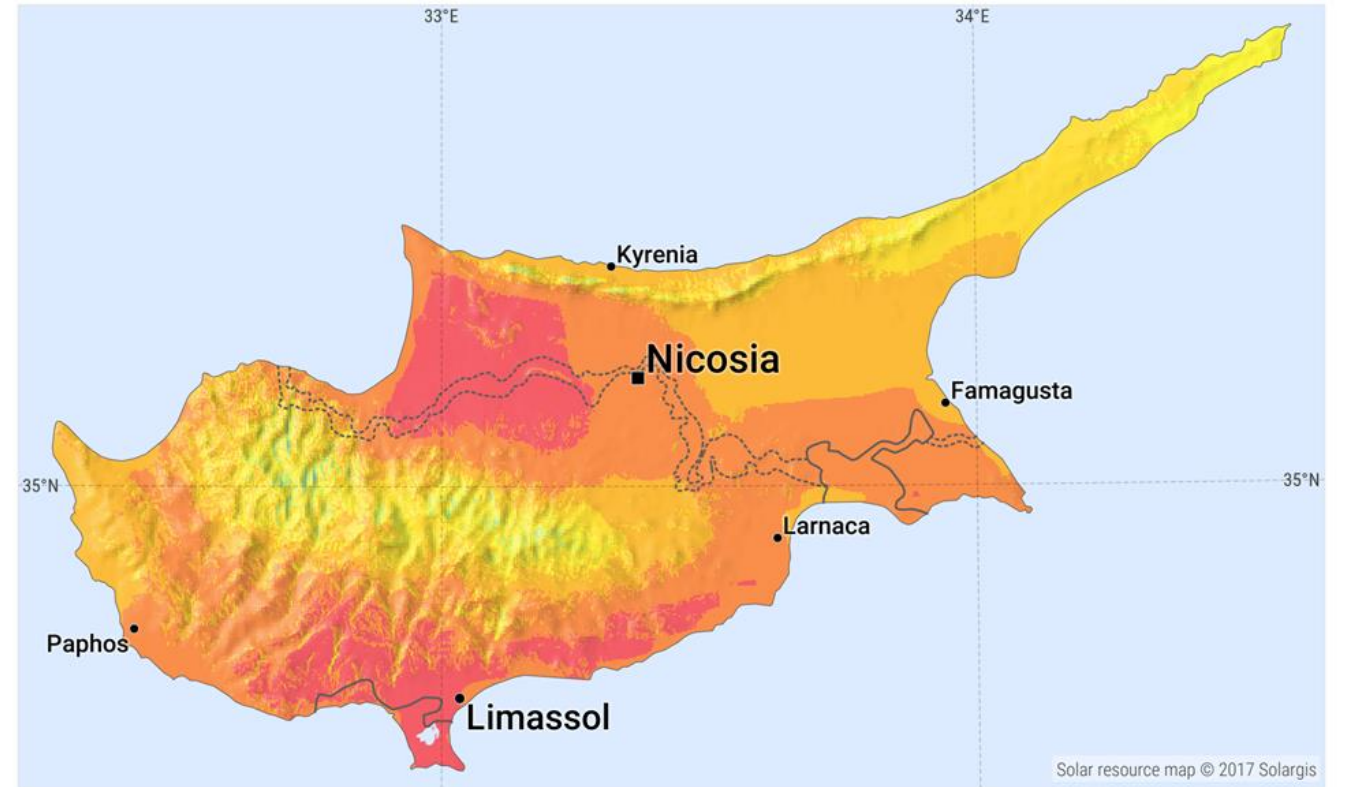
- Renewable Desalination (USA)
- Recovery of Selective valuable minerals (JP)



Why Cyprus?

- Isolated energy network, very high electricity demand seasonal variability, water scarcity
- Very ambitious goals for decarbonizing the energy mix (GreenDeal, Fit-for-55, REPowerEU)
- Only EU-country in the middle-East
- **Very high Solar Potential, ideal location to deploy next-gen energy solutions**

CYPRUS



Average annual sum of DNI, period 1994-2016



This map is licensed by Solargis under the Creative Commons Attribution license (CC BY-SA 4.0). You are encouraged to use content of the map to benefit yourself and others in creative ways. For more information, please visit <http://solargis.com/download>.

Why Now ???

- Cyprus and the region are in a **climate “Hot spot”**
- **A yearly penalty** must be paid for all excess ETS emissions (hundreds of €m for 2023!)
- Already **saturated electricity capacity** for RES (storage, interconnections, demand response the main options)
- **Urgent need to move away** from traditional model of centralized, fossil-fuel based generation



Take away message

- PROTEAS Facility is a **unique infrastructure** in the EU and EMME region
- PROTEAS applied research is aligned with **global energy transition pillars**
- PROTEAS develops novel **renewable energy production technologies**, uniquely relevant to isolated energy systems (like Cyprus)
- PROTEAS performs research on **energy storage**, essential in integrating RES into energy systems - one of the fundamental pillars of the energy transition
- PROTEAS also facilitates research on **optimisation, digitalisation and decentralisation of energy processes**, equally essential for the energy systems of the future



◆ **THANK YOU!**

Dr. Marios C Georgiou
The Cyprus Institute
m.c.georgiou@cyi.ac.cy
www.energy.cyi.ac.cy